	108	**Flaviviruses in Motor Neuron Disease** *Roger Pamphlett, MD, Stephen Kum-Jew, and Nicholas J. C. King, PhD, MB, ChB*
TECHNICAL NOTE	110	**Intrarectal Ground Electrode Improves the Reliability of Motor Evoked Potentials Recorded in the Anal Sphincter** *Jean-Pascal Lefaucheur, MD, PhD*
CASE OF THE MONTH	113	**Acute Exertional Compartment Syndrome in the Setting of Anabolic Steroids: An Unusual Cause of Bilateral Footdrop** *Nathania R. Liem, MD, MSc, Pierre R. Bourque, MD, and Claudine Michaud, MD*
REGULAR FEATURES	118	**Calendar of Events**

AUGUST 2005

INVITED REVIEWS	119	**Intraneural Microstimulation of Motor Axons in the Study of Human Single Motor Units** *Penelope A. McNulty, PhD, and Vaughan G. Macefield, PhD*
	140	**Neuromuscular Manifestations of Critical Illness** *Charles F. Bolton, MD*
MAIN ARTICLES	164	**Effect of Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation on Voluntary Activation in Patients with Quadriceps Weakness** *Dietmar Urbach, MD, Alexander Berth, MD, and Friedemann Awiszus, MD, MSc*
	170	**Modifiability of Abnormal Isometric Elbow and Shoulder Joint Torque Coupling After Stroke** *Michael D. Ellis, DPT, Bradley G. Holubar, MS, Ana Maria Acosta, PhD, Randall F. Beer, PhD, and Julius P. A. Dewald, PhD*
	179	**Pain Ratings at the Thresholds Are Necessary for Interpretation of Quantitative Sensory Testing** *Kiesa Getz Kelly, PhD, Thomas Cook, PhD, and Misha-Miroslav Backonja, MD*
	185	**Serial Electrophysiologic Studies in Rhesus Monkeys with Krabbe Disease** *Maria B. Weimer, MD, Amparo Gutierrez, MD, Gary B. Baskin, DVM, Juan T. Borda, DVM, PhD, Ronald S. Veazey, DVM, PhD, Leann Myers, PhD, Kathrine M. Phillippi-Falkenstein, MPH, Bruce A. Bunnell, PhD, Marion S. Ratterree, DVM, and John D. England, MD*
	191	**Chronic Exercise Accelerates the Degeneration–Regeneration Cycle and Downregulates Insulin-Like Growth Factor-1 in Muscle of *mdx* Mice** *T. Okano, MD, K. Yoshida, MD, PhD, A. Nakamura, MD, PhD, F. Sasazawa, MD, T. Oide, MD, PhD, S. Takeda, MD, PhD, and S. Ikeda, MD, PhD*
	200	**Hibernation Induction Trigger Reduces Hypoxic Damage of Swine Skeletal Muscle** *Jinback Hong, PhD, Daniel C. Sigg, MD, PhD, James A. Coles, Jr., PhD, Peter R. Oeltgen, PhD, Henry J. Harlow, PhD, Charles L. Soule, BS, and Paul A. Iaizzo, PhD*
	208	**Spastic Muscle Properties Are Affected by Length Changes of Adjacent Structures** *Mark J. C. Smeulders, PhD, Michiel Kreulen, MD, PhD, J. Joris Hage, MD, PhD, Peter A. Huijing, PhD, and Chantal M. A. M. van der Horst, MD, PhD*
	216	**Neuropathology of Paraneoplastic Neuropathy with Anti-Disialosyl Antibody** *Michio Kobayashi, MD, Kazumaro Kato, MD, Kei Funakoshi, MD, Sumio Watanabe, MD, and Itaru Toyoshima, MD*

SHORT REPORTS	223	**A Novel Transthyretin Mutation V32a in a Chinese Man with Late-Onset Amyloid Polyneuropathy** *Emmanuel C. Pica, MD, Zacharias A. D. Pramono, MD, PhD, Kamal K. Verma, MD, Lai Poh San, PhD, and Yee Woon Chee, MD*
	226	**Lambert–Eaton Myasthenic Syndrome Has a More Progressive Course in Patients with Lung Cancer** *Paul W. Wirtz, MD, Axel R. Wintzen, MD, PhD, and Jan J. Verschuuren, MD, PhD*
CASE OF THE MONTH	230	**Isolated Vitamin E Deficiency with Demyelinating Neuropathy** *Vinod Puri, MD, Neera Chaudhry, MD, Medha Tatke, MD, and Ved Prakash, MD*
AANEM PRACTICE TOPIC	236	**Practice Topic: Usefulness of Electrodiagnostic Techniques in the Evaluation of Suspected Tarsal Tunnel Syndrome: An Evidence-Based Review** *Atul T. Patel, MD, Kenneth Gaines, MD, Richard Malamut, MD, Tracy A. Park, MD, David R. Del Toro, MD, and Neil Holland, MB, BS*
REGULAR FEATURES	241	**Calendar of Events**
	242	**AANEM News and Comments**

SEPTEMBER 2005

INVITED REVIEWS	247	**Skeletal Muscle Involvement in Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)–Infected Patients in the Era of Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy (HAART)** *François-Jérôme Authier, MD, PhD, Patrick Chariot, MD, PhD, and Romain K. Gherardi, MD*
	261	**Comparing the Function of the Corticospinal System in Different Species: Organizational Differences for Motor Specialization?** *Roger N. Lemon, PhD, and James Griffiths, MSc*
MAIN ARTICLES	280	**Motor Unit Action Potential Topography and Its Use in Motor Unit Number Estimation** *Joleen H. Blok, MSc, Johannes P. Van Dijk, BSc, Machiel J. Zwarts, MD, PhD, and Dick F. Stegeman, PhD*
	292	**Three-Dimensional Topography of the Motor Endplates of the Rat Gastrocnemius Muscle** *Dimiter Prodanov, MD, Marie-Anne Thil, MSc, Enrico Marani, PhD, Jean Delbeke, MD, PhD, and Jan Holsheimer, PhD*
	303	**Calpain-Dependent α-Fodrin Cleavage at the Sarcolemma in Muscle Diseases** *Miwa Takamure, MD, Ken-Ya Murata, MD, PhD, Yoshiyuki Tamada, PhD, Mitsuyoshi Azuma, PhD, and Satoshi Ueno, MD, PhD*
	310	**Streptomycin and EDTA Decrease the Number of Desmin-Negative Fibers Following Stretch Injury** *Mark E. T. Willems, PhD, and William T. Stauber, PhD*
	316	**Firing Rates of Motor Units During Strong Dynamic Contractions** *Alejandro Del Valle, DO, and Christine K. Thomas, PhD*
	326	**Changes in Quadriceps Twitch Tension in Response to Resistance Training in Healthy Sedentary Subjects** *Isabelle Vivodtzev, MSc, Bernard Wuyam, PhD, Patrice Flore, PhD, and Patrick Lévy, PhD*
	335	**Electrical Impedance Myography in the Detection of Radiculopathy** *Seward B. Rutkove, MD, Gregory J. Esper, MD, Kyungmouk S. Lee, BS, Ronald Aaron, PhD, and Carl A. Shiffman, PhD*
	342	**Exercise Training in Mitochondrial Myopathy: A Randomized Controlled Trial** *Pilar Cejudo, MD, Juan Bautista, MD, Teodoro Montemayor, MD, Rafael Villagómez, MD, Luis Jiménez, PhD, Francisco Ortega, MD, Yolanda Campos, PhD, Hildegard Sánchez, MD, and Joaquín Arenas, PhD*
	351	**Different Types of Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy Have a Different Clinical Course and Response to Treatment** *Stefano Jann, MD, Sandro Beretta, MD, and Manuela A. Bramerio, MD*

SHORT REPORTS

357 **Muscle Carnitine in Hypo- and Hyperthyroidism**
Christopher Sinclair, MD, James M. Gilchrist, MD, James V. Hennessey, MD, and Manju Kandula, MD

360 **Effect of Body Mass Index on Ulnar Nerve Conduction Velocity, Ulnar Neuropathy at the Elbow, and Carpal Tunnel Syndrome**
Mark E. Landau, MD, Kristen C. Barner, MD, and William W. Campbell, MD, MSHA

364 **Hypercholesterolemia as a Risk Factor for Idiopathic Carpal Tunnel Syndrome**
Ken-Ichi Nakamichi, MD, and Shintaro Tachibana, MD

CASE OF THE MONTH

368 **Facioscapulohumeral Dystrophy Presenting as Infantile Facial Diplegia and Late-Onset Limb-Girdle Myopathy in Members of the Same Family**
Kevin J. Felice, DO, Jennifer M. Jones, DO, and Stephen R. Conway, MD

ISSUES AND OPINIONS

373 **Acquired Nucleic Acid Changes May Trigger Sporadic Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis**
Carmel Armon, MD, MHS

REGULAR FEATUES

378 **Letter to the Editor**

380 **Calendar of Events**

382 **AANEM News and Comments**

384 **AANEM Meeting Abstracts**

OCTOBER 2005

OBITUARY

425 **Karl-Erik Hagbarth, MD**
David Burke, MD, DSc, Erik Stålberg, MD, PhD, and Erik Torebjörk, MD, PhD

EDITORIAL

428 **Statins and Polyneuropathy: Setting the Record Straight**
A. Arturo Leis, MD, Dobrivoje S. Stokic, MD, and Jake Olivier, PhD

INVITED REVIEWS

431 **Muscle Cramps**
Timothy M. Miller, MD, PhD, and Robert B. Layzer, MD

443 **Muscle-Fiber Apoptosis in Neuromuscular Diseases**
Dominique S. Tews, MD

MAIN ARTICLES

459 **Hyperexcitable Polymodal and Insensitive Nociceptors in Painful Human Neuropathy**
José L. Ochoa, MD, DSc, Mario Campero, MD, Jordi Serra, MD, and Hugh Bostock, PhD

473 **Activity-Dependent Influences Are Greater for Fibers in Rat Medial Gastrocnemius than Tibialis Anterior Muscle**
Roland R. Roy, PhD, Hui Zhong, MD, Boonclaire Siengthai, BS, and V. Reggie Edgerton, PhD

483 **Variations in Gene Expression among Different Types of Human Skeletal Muscle**
Peter B. Kang, MD, Alvin T. Kho, PhD, Despina Sanoudou, PhD, Judith N. Haslett, PhD, Chad P. Dow, BA, Mei Han, MD, Jessica M. Blasko, MS, Hart G. W. Lidov, MD, PhD, Alan H. Beggs, PhD, and Louis M. Kunkel, PhD

492 **Regulation of TIMP-2, MT1-MMP, and MMP-2 Expression during C2C12 Differentiation**
Gentian Lluri, BS, and Diane M. Jaworski, PhD

500 **Accuracy of Predicting Maximal Quadriceps Force from Submaximal Effort Contractions after Anterior Cruciate Ligament Injury**
Sara J. Farquhar, MPT, Terese L. Chmielewski, PhD, and Lynn Snyder-Mackler, ScD

506 **Tracking Motor Unit Action Potentials in the Tibialis Anterior during Fatigue**
Rebecca B. Beck, PhD, Mark J. O'Malley, PhD, Dick F. Stegeman, PhD, Caroline J. Houtman, PhD, Sean Connolly, MD, and Machiel J. Zwarts, MD, PhD

515 **Electrophysiological Diagnostic Criteria of Lambert–Eaton Myasthenic Syndrome**
Shin J. Oh, MD, Katsumi Kurokawa, MD, Gwen C. Claussen, MD, and Hewitt F. Ryan, Jr., MD

521 **Vibration-Induced Disruption of Retrograde Axoplasmic Transport in Peripheral Nerve**
Ji-Geng Yan, PhD, MD, Hani S. Matloub, MD, James R. Sanger, MD, Lin-Ling Zhang, MD, and Danny A. Riley, PhD

527 **The Relationship of Obesity, Age, and Carpal Tunnel Syndrome: More Complex than Was Thought?**
Jeremy D. P. Bland, MB, ChB

533 **Variability of Motor Unit Discharge and Force Fluctuations Across a Range of Muscle Forces in Older Adults**
Brian L. Tracy, PhD, Katrina S. Maluf, PhD, Jennifer L. Stephenson, BSc, Sandra K. Hunter, PhD, and Roger M. Enoka, PhD

SHORT REPORTS

541 **Production of Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1 in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis**
Pierluigi Baron, MD, PhD, Simona Bussini, PhD, Veronica Cardin, MD, Massimo Corbo, MD, Giancarlo Conti, MD, Daniela Galimberti, PhD, Elio Scarpini, MD, Nereo Bresolin, MD, Stephen B. Wharton, MD, Pamela J. Shaw, MD, and Vincenzo Silani, MD

545 **Evolution of Hand Dysfunction and Symptoms in Untreated Carpal Tunnel Syndrome**
L. Padua, MD, PhD, and M. Mondelli, MD, for The Italian CTS Study Group

548 **Evidence for Motor Axon Depolarization in Fabry Disease**
Stella V. Tan, MD, Philip J. Lee, DM, Richard J. L. Walters, MD, Atul Mehta, MD, and Hugh Bostock, PhD

CASE OF THE MONTH

552 **Combined Femoral and Obturator Neuropathy Caused by Synovial Cyst of the Hip**
Moritz Stuplich, Andreas F. Hottinger, MD, PhD, Christoforos Stoupis, MD, and Mathias Sturzenegger, MD

REGULAR FEATURES

555 **Calendar of Events**

557 **AANEM News and Comments**

560 **AANEM Abstract Submission Form**

NOVEMBER 2005

INVITED REVIEWS

563 **Molecular and Cell Biology of the Sarcoglycan Complex**
Eijiro Ozawa, MD, PhD, Yuji Mizuno, MD, PhD, Yasuko Hagiwara, PhD, Toshikuni Sasaoka, MD, PhD, and Mikiharu Yoshida, PhD

577 **Cardiac Involvement in Muscular Dystrophies: Molecular Mechanisms**
Fiona C. Goodwin, MD, and Francesco Muntoni, MD

MAIN ARTICLES

589 **Estimation of Peroneal and Tibial Afferent Activity from a Multichannel Cuff Placed on the Sciatic Nerve**
Hang-Shing Cheng, MS, Ming-Shaung Ju, PhD, and Chou-Ching K. Lin, MD, PhD

600 **Electrophysiological Evaluation of the Genitofemoral Nerve in Patients with Inguinal Hernia**
Fikret Bademkiran, MD, Cengiz Tataroglu, MD, Kaan Ozdedeli, MD, Baris Altay, MD, Ibrahim Aydogdu, MD, Burhanettin Uludag, MD, and Cumhur Ertekin, MD

605 **Noninvasive Monitoring of Muscle Damage during Reloading Following Limb Disuse**
Tiffany N. Frimel, PhD, Glenn A. Walter, PhD, John D. Gibbs, BS, Gabriel S. Gaidosh, BA, and Krista Vandenborne, PhD

613 **Sural/Radial Nerve Amplitude Ratio: Reference Values in Healthy Subjects**
Berno U. H. Overbeek, BSc, Nens VAN Alfen, MD, Jose A. Bor, BSc, and Machiel J. Zwarts, MD, PhD

619 **Sural Sensory Action Potential Identifies Diabetic Peripheral Neuropathy Responders to Therapy**
Aaron I. Vinik, MD, PhD, Vera Bril, MD, William J. Litchy, MD, Karen L. Price, PhD, Edward J. Bastyr iii, MD, and the MBbq Study Group

626 **Dysmorphic Neuromuscular Junctions Associated with Motor Ability in Cerebral Palsy**
Mary C. Theroux, MD, Karyn G. Oberman, BA, Justine Lahaye, MS, Bobbie A. Boyce, David Duhadaway, BS, Freeman Miller, MD, and Robert E. Akins, PhD

633 **Effects of N-Acetylcysteine on Glutathione Oxidation and Fatigue during Handgrip Exercise**
Yves Matuszczak, MD, Mehran Farid, MD, Jeffrey Jones, MD, Samme Lansdowne, BS, Melissa A. Smith, MS, Addison A. Taylor, MD, and Michael B. Reid, PhD

639 **Nifedipine Pretreatment Reduces Vibration-Induced Vascular Damage**
Brian D. Curry, PhD, Sandya R. Govindaraju, MB, BS, James L. W. Bain, BA, Lin Ling Zhang, MD, Ji-Geng Yan, MD, Hani S. Matloub, MD, and Danny A. Riley, PhD

647 **Sex Differences in Glycolysis during Brief, Intense Isometric Contractions**
David W. Russ, PhD, Ian R. Lanza, MS, Douglas Rothman, PhD, and Jane A. Kent-Braun, PhD

656 **Terminal Schwann Cell Structure Is Altered in Diaphragm of *mdx* Mice**
Kirkwood E. Personius, PhD, and Robert P. Sawyer, MS

SHORT REPORTS

664 **Pulmonary Function Tests and Blood Gases in Worsening Myasthenia Gravis**
Mark J. Thieben, MB, BS, David J. Blacker, MB, BS, Peter Y. Liu, PhD, C. Michel Harper, Jr, MD, and Eelco F. M. Wijdicks, MD

668 **Neuropathic Scapuloperoneal Syndrome (Davidenkow's Syndrome) with Chromosome 17p11.2 Deletion**
Ashok Verma, MD

672 **A Model of Muscle Atrophy Using Cast Immobilization in Mice**
Tiffany N. Frimel, PhD, Fatema Kapadia, MHS, Gabriel S. Gaidosh, Ba, Ye Li, BS, Glenn A. Walter, PhD, and Krista Vandenborne, PhD

CASE OF THE MONTH

675 **Adult Polyglucosan Body Disease: A Case Report of a Manifesting Heterozygote**
Eroboghene E. Ubogu, MD, Stacey Tay Kiat Hong, MD, Hasan Orhan Akman, PhD, Salvatore Dimauro, MD, Bashar Katirji, MD, David C. Preston, MD, and Barbara E. Shapiro, MD, PhD

AANEM PRACTICE TOPIC

682 **Reporting the Results of Needle EMG and Nerve Conduction Studies: An Educational Report**
Charles K. Jablecki, MD, Neil A. Busis, MD, Murray A. Brandstater, MB, BS, PhD, Lisa S. Krivickas, MD, Robert G. Miller, MD, and John E. Robinton, MD

REGULAR FEATURES

686 **Letter to the Editor**

688 **Calendar of Events**

689 **AANEM News and Comments**

DECEMBER 2005

INVITED REVIEW

693 **Heat Shock Proteins and Neuromuscular Disease**
Robert N. Nishimura, MD, and Frank R. Sharp, MD

MAIN ARTICLES

710 **Magnetic Stimulation Using a Triple-Stimulation Technique in Patients with Multifocal Neuropathy without Conduction Block**
Shahram Attarian, MD, Jean-Philippe Azulay, MD, PhD, Annie Verschueren, MD, and Jean Pouget, MD

715 **Syncoilin Upregulation in Muscle of Patients with Neuromuscular Disease**
Susan C. Brown, PhD, Silvia Torelli, PhD, Isabella Ugo, BSc, Floriana De Biasia, MD, Emily V. Howman, PhD, Ellen Poon, PhD, Joanna Britton, BSc, Kay E. Davies, DPhil, and Francesco Muntoni, MD

726 **Gender-Specific Differences in Electromyographic Changes and Perceived Pain Induced by Experimental Muscle Pain during Sustained Contractions of the Upper Trapezius Muscle**
Hong-You Ge, MD, PhD, Lars Arendt-Nielsen, DMSc, PhD, Dario Farina, PhD, and Pascal Madeleine, PhD

734 **Neuroprotective Adeno-Associated Virus Bcl-$_x$L Gene Transfer in Models of Motor Neuron Disease**
Mary E. Garrity-Moses, BS, Qingshan Teng, MD, MSc, James Liu, BS, Diana Tanase, MD, PhD, and Nicholas M. Boulis, MD

745 **Myasthenia Gravis and Myasthenic Syndrome: Simulation of Twitch Strength with or without Therapy**
Vladimir Nigrovic, MD, Anton Amann, PhD, and Shashi Bhatt, MD

751 **Systemic Administration of L-Arginine Benefits *mdx* Skeletal Muscle Function**
Elisabeth R. Barton, PhD, Linda Morris, BA, Masataka Kawana, BS, Lawrence T. Bish, BA, and Thierry Toursel, PhD

761 **Reinnervation of Laryngeal Muscles: A Study of Changes in Myosin Heavy Chain Expression**
Paul J. Kingham, PhD, Martin A. Birchall, MD, Rachel Burt, Alan Jones, BSc, and Giorgio Terenghi, PhD

767 **Dose-Dependent Apoptotic and Necrotic Myocyte Death Induced by the β_2-Adrenergic Receptor Agonist, Clenbuterol**
Jatin G. Burniston, PhD, Neil Chester, PhD, William A. Clark, PhD, Lip-Bun Tan, DPhil, and David F. Goldspink, DSc

775 **Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibition Reduces Skeletal Muscle Atrophy**
Richard T. Hinkle, MS, Elizabeth Dolan, BS, David B. Cody, BS, Mary Beth Bauer, PhD, and Robert J. Isfort, PhD

782 **High-Frequency Electrical Conduction Block of Mammalian Peripheral Motor Nerve**
Niloy Bhadra, MD, PhD, and Kevin L. Kilgore, PhD

791 **Somatosensory Evoked Potential and Clinical Changes after Electrode Implant in Basal Ganglia of Parkinsonian Patients**
Angelo Insola, MD, Paolo Mazzone, MD, and Massimiliano Valeriani, MD, PhD

798 **Decline in Titin Content in Rat Skeletal Muscle after Denervation**
Sy-Ping Chen, MS, Joen-Rong Sheu, PhD, Aming Chor-Ming Lin, MD, George Hsiao, PhD, and Tsorng-Harn Fong, PhD

SHORT REPORTS

808 **Predictors of Noninvasive Ventilation Tolerance in Patients with Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis**
K. L. Gruis, MD, D. L. Brown, MD, A. Schoennemann, MS, V. A. Zebarah, and E. L. Feldman, MD, PhD

812 **Late-Onset Distal Myopathy with Rimmed Vacuoles without Mutation in the *gne* or Dysferlin Genes**
Naoki Suzuki, MD, Masashi Aoki, MD, PhD, Hideki Mizuno, MD, Yoshiaki Onodera, PhD, Toshiaki Takahashi, MD, PhD, Tetsuya Nagata, MD, PhD, Maki Tateyama, MD, PhD, and Yasuto Itoyama, MD, PhD

815 **Cold Elbow Syndrome: Spurious Slowing of Ulnar Nerve Conduction Velocity**
Mark E. Landau, MD, Kristen C. Barner, MD, Evan D. Murray, MD, and William W. Campbell, MD, MSHA

CASE OF THE MONTH

818 **Diabetic Amyotrophy in an Adolescent Responsive to Intravenous Immunoglobulin**
Jose Americo Fernandes Filho, MD, Brandon M. Nathan, MD, Mark R. Palmert, MD, PhD, and Bashar Katirji, MD

REGULAR FEATURES

821 **Book Review**

822 **Calendar of Events**

823 **AANEM News and Comments**

826 **AANEM Abstract Submission Form**

III **Volume 32 Author Index**

X **Volume 32 Subject Index**

XIV **Volume 32 Contents**